study consumer attitudes and behaviors when it comes to pizza
learn what motivates consumers to eat more pizza
contrast generational affinities for pizza builds and ingredients
compare at-home and foodservice pizza consumption
identify operator challenges and discover new opportunities
explore the pizza menu landscape and current trends turbulent pandemic year could curb consumption. In fact, many people ate more pizza during this period, though where they got it shifted. Operators had to pivot, serving more pizza off-premise via takeout and delivery. Additionally, consumer purchase of CPG pizza from retailers

DATASSENTIAL grew notably compared to just two years ago. Get the latest Pizza Keynote while it's hot (although it still tastes just as great cold).

## Topics covered

explore consumer pizza consumption and preferences
o discern just how often and where consumers eat pizza

- understand which varieties and toppings appeal to which consumers by generation
- assess consumer loyalty when choosing where to order pizza
discover motivators for eating more pizza: at- or away-from-home
o observe what consumers like and dislike when ordering a pizza
- get a read on which specific pizza components consumers see as most important
- find out how much the pandemic shifted pizza consumption to delivery, takeout, and retail
- read up on increased appeal for innovative pizza tech since 2018's Pizza Keynote
examine approaches to menuing pizza and operator challenges
- measure how operator pizza sales have performed during a pandemic year
- see how operators perceive pizza's role in their businesses
- contrast the challenges and barriers operators face menuing pizza
o compare pre-made and scratch-made pizza utilization across segments
dive into the latest menu trends and consumer ratings
o study how trends like cauliflower crust and vegan cheese have taken pizza by storm and learn with which consumers these components most appeal
- follow pizza menu penetration by foodservice segment over time
o become familiar with the fastest-growing pizza varieties and toppings on menus


## From the report

## - OPERATORS

$95 \%$ believe their pizza sales will increase or stay the same next year
$75 \%$ offer more than one variety of cheese on their pizzas
$60 \%$ focus primarily on classic pizza toppings

## - CONSUMERS


$89 \%$ eat pizza with their hands
$88 \%$ are eating more or the same amount of pizza as the previous year $45 \%$ usually order pizza from the same restaurant each time

1,501 consumers demographically balanced to the general population

354 restaurant, retail, and on-site operators

## PIZZA

THE TAKEAWAYS


## 1. The pandemic pivoted pizza sales to off-premise.

Due to COVID-19, the past year was an unprecedented time for the foodservice industry and many operators had to change and adapt. This resulted in many operations shifting their focus to more off-premise sales through delivery and takeout.

Prior to the pandemic, more than half of all operator pizza sales were sold on-premise for dine-in occasions, takeout pizza represented a third, and delivery just $12 \%$ on average. But over the past year during the pandemic, dine-in occasions contracted to just a third of operator pizza sales, delivery grew to $19 \%$ on average, and takeout captured the lion's share of sales to comprise nearly half of all pizza sales. When consumers were asked how the pandemic affected their pizza consumption, the top reported answer was that it made them order more delivery and takeout.



## 3. The pandemic spurred consumers to purchase more prepared and packaged pizzas from retailers.

It's safe to say many foodservice locations took a heavy hit over the last year with the coronavirus pandemic, especially when it came to on-premise dining. Retail establishments, like grocery and convenience stores were positioned relatively better during the pandemic and many people traded what would have been visits to restaurants for trips to these types of locations. The percentages of consumers reporting to visit a grocery or convenience store at least once per month to purchase pizza both increased by double-digit percentages since 2018. Likewise, the rate of consumers buying CPG offerings to cook or prepare at home increased across the board during this time frame.
\% of consumers purchasing at least once per month.

|  | 2021 | 2018 | CHANGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grocery store prepared foods | $54 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $+11 \%$ |
| Convenience store | $29 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $+10 \%$ |

B5: How often do you purchase pizza at each of the following types of eating establishments?
\% of consumers purchasing at least once per month.

|  | 2021 | 2018 | CHANGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frozen pizzas | 63\% | 56\% | +7\% |
| Take \& bake pizzas | 43\% | 37\% | +6\% |
| Pre-cooked pizza crusts | 32\% | 26\% | +6\% |
| Pre-made dough balls | 28\% | 21\% | +7\% |

C1: How often do you buy the following pizza products at a grocery store or other retail store?


## 4. Stuffed crusts are a missed opportunity.

Consumer demand for pizzas featuring crusts stuffed with ingredients like melted cheese or extra meat is considerably higher than current operator adoption. More than half of all consumers ( $56 \%$ ) say they are extremely or very interested in stuffed crust pizzas. Additionally, 72\% of Millennials find the concept appealing. Stuffed crusts also have the highest consumer appeal among the eleven Mega Trends (trends which highlight the most noteworthy things currently happening around pizza) featured in this report.

Yet operator adoption of stuffed crust is low. Only 19\% of pizza-serving operator survey respondents currently offer stuffed crust pizza. Although $36 \%$ who didn't feature this trend claimed they'd be interested in offering it at their establishments. Stuffed crusts on menus overall have decreased according to Datassential's MenuTrends platform: The term "stuffed crust" declined in penetration on pizza menus - $17 \%$ in the last year and $-6 \%$ in the last four years.

All in all, the majority find pizza with extra ingredients packed into the crust very appealing, and manufacturers and operators alike have much room to expand and experiment with these types of offerings.

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## 6. Consumer appeal for next-gen pizza tech has incubated.

In just three years, consumer interest in innovative pizza technology has grown. And this is not surprising, as the coronavirus pandemic spurred unprecedented desire and need for safe, hands-free solutions. Offerings that only a decade ago may have sounded straight out of a science-fiction movie now appeal to a large part of the population. And this appeal for several of these innovative advancements in foodservice has increased since Datassential's last Pizza Keynote, which published in 2018.

Appeal for drone delivery in particular has grown notably in this short timeframe. Slightly more than a third of consumers found the concept appealing in 2018, but now, $42 \%$ are attracted to the idea. This is even higher for younger consumers, Gen Z and Millennials, a majority of whom like the idea. Younger consumers of these generations in general are more open to these technologies in every instance.

Although last year was marked by much uncertainty in the foodservice industry due to the coronavirus pandemic, one thing is for certain: The future will include many innovative food technologies, ones which perhaps even today might seem hard to fathom.

| \% of consumers selecting as "very <br> appealing" or "somewhat appealing" |
| :--- |
| GPS tracking of food delivery |

D4: How appealing are each of the following types of innovative pizza technologies?


## 7. Operators are optimistic about the future.

The coronavirus pandemic has had a dramatic effect on the foodservice industry, and many operators have had to orient their business to accommodate more off-premise occasions. Around a fifth of operators experienced pizza sales decline during the past year.

Yet despite this, most operators believe pizza sales will increase during this upcoming year, a considerable amount more than those who think sales will remain flat. On top of this, very few operators who serve pizza believe their sales will continue to decline. All in all, many operators feel hopeful for the future, even if this means things just won't be as bad as 2020.


## THOUGHT STARTERS

## Indulgent and healthful pizzas can both score big.

In general, many tend to view pizza as an indulgent dish. $40 \%$ of consumers outright claim they see pizza as a meal that does not necessarily need to be healthy, compared to a quarter of consumers who report that they prefer healthier pizza (the remaining 35\% are on the fence between these two sentiments). This finding is reflected, to some degree, among the Mega Trends currently happening around pizza. Pizzas featuring stuffed crust as well as takes on global and regional varieties hold the most consumer appeal, outranking pies positioned as better-for-you or agreeable to certain diets like veganism or gluten-free.

However, this doesn't mean that healthier pizzas won't resonate with consumers. Although $40 \%$ see the dish as an indulgence, another $40 \%$ express interest specifically in better-for-you pizzas. Healthy, superfoods like avocado, kale, and arugula are among the fastest ingredients currently growing on pizza menus too. Bottom line: If a pizza is delicious, many consumers will love it, regardless if they view it as good for them or not.

## THOUGHT STARTERS

## Don't ignore the plant-based trend.

Plant-based meat-alternatives have become very popular in recent years, especially when it comes to burgers. It is also a trend that many pizzaserving operators have been swift to incorporate. Around a fifth of operators claim to currently offer plant-based meat alternatives as toppings.

Plant-based alternative toppings may have ranked lowest among the eleven Mega Trends featured in this report, but 29\% of consumers overal still find them appealing. Younger consumers in particular are attracted to meat analogues, 37\% of Gen Z and 43\% of Millennial consumers report interest in plant-based pizza toppings. When asked if they would be interested in pizzas that specifically highlight plant-based ingredients, over a fifth of consumers reported they liked the idea while a further 34\% indicated they were undecided.

Plant-based is expected to grow on menus nearly $+70 \%$ in terms of penetration over the upcoming four years according to Datassential's machine learning tool Haiku. So, while these meat alternatives may primarily appeal to certain segments of the population, many more would likely be inclined to try them if presented with other traditional and more familiar pizza toppings. Operators should assess whether or not these plant-based ingredients fit within their operations, as consumers will increasingly seek them out.


## THOUGHT STARTERS

## Pizza is a blank canvas.

It's hard to think of a dish comparable to pizza when it comes to just how versatile it can be. Though salad has similar limitless potential, pizza as a platform presents infinities possibilities for customization and experimentation.

## A traditional pizza may typically feature components like

 mozzarella, tomato sauce, and a wheat crust base. Yet, pizza can also be served for dessert and host ingredients like chocolate sauce or marshmallows. The "most important meal of the day," breakfast, can also be a time for pizza, perhaps topped with ingredients such as fried eggs and Canadian bacon. Really, anything can go on a pizza to satisfy nearly all occasions. In fact, this is the primary reason why consumers cook pizza at home from scratch, the ability to customize ( $46 \%$ of at-home pizza cooks cite this as a motive). Additionally, "create-your-own" was one of the fastest growing terms on pizza menus over the last four years, according to MenuTrends.Chefs of all experience levels, whether at home or in a restaurant's kitchen, have unlimited potential for artistic culinary expression when making pizza.

## PIZZA

## MEGA TRENDS


regional styles
Italian street food
inception fine dining, mixology, earliest stage
adoption
trendy restaurants + specialty grocers
proliferation
ubiquity find it just about anywhere

## PIZZA



## HIGH-GROWTH PIZZAS

Gluten-Free Pizza
on $11.4 \%$ of US menus
projected to grow $+27 \%$ over next four years


Breakfast Pizza
on $2.9 \%$ of US menus
projected to grow $+15 \%$ over next four years


## PIZZAS <br> CONSUMER PERSPECTIVES

More than a third of consumers increased their pizza consumption over the past year, while just over half reported eating the same amount.
Nearly half of Millennials increased their pizza consumption, roughly two-thirds of Boomers had no change in how much pizza they ate, and a fifth of Gen Z consumers claim they decreased their intake.

## 88\%

of consumers
are eating more or the same amount of pizza as the prior year


## PIZZA <br> OPERATOR PERSPECTIVES

| formats offered attribute importance l operator needs
\% of operators selecting as a source for inspiration


Operator B6: Which of the following do you turn to for inspiration when considering new varieties of pizza or pizza ingredients to add to your menu?

## Most operators consider their patrons' feedback as a key source of inspiration for new offerings.

Sources like cooking TV shows, new location types (such as food trucks and pop-ups), and retail offerings are not as heavily considered.

## PIZZA PURCHASING

## OPERATOR PERSPECTIVES



## Three-quarters of operators offer more than one variety of cheese on their pizzas.

Most operators purchase pre-shredded cheese, especially on-site and retail operators, although more than a third of restaurant operators buy block cheese.

|  | TOTAL | Restaurants | Retail | On-site |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pre-shredded | $\mathrm{n}=354$ | $\mathrm{n}=193$ | $\mathrm{n}=48$ | $\mathrm{n}=113$ |  |  |
| Block | $21 \%$ | $73 \%$ | $90 \%$ | $91 \%$ |  |  |
| Other | $5 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $16 \%$ |  |  |
|  |  | $5 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $5 \%$ |  |  |
| statistically more likely |  |  |  |  |  | statistically less likely |

Operator C 10: What format(s) of cheese do you purchase for pizza in your operation?

## PIZZA

MENU DEEP DIVE


TOP PIZZA CRUSTS \& STYLES
Better-for-you pizza crusts such as gluten-free and cauliflower are growing most quickly on menus, as are unique varieties like Detroit style, grilled, and flatbread pizzas.

Pizza is a highly regional dish; local specialties are often menued more often in their respective regions of the country.

We see varieties such as pan, deep dish, stuffed, and Chicago-style skewing toward the Midwest.

The Northeast shows its strong Italian heritage with Sicilian and Neapolitan pizzas menued more often.

|  | WEST | MIDWEST | SOUTH | NORTHEAST | ALL | 1-YEAR <br> GROWTH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gluten Free | $26.7 \%$ | $29.9 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $+7 \%$ |
| GROWTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |

LSRs and casual-dining restaurants are the primary venues that introduce pizza LTOs.
Pizza is one of the less prominent categories when it comes to LTOs.

CHAIN LTO INTRODUCTIONS BY ITEM TYPE
\% of total introductions, Jan 2016 - Nov 2020

|  | QSR | FAST CASUAL | MIDSCALE | CASUAL DINING | FINE DINING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alcoholic Beverage | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Appetizer \& Side | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Breakfast Dish | 2\% | 4\% | 22\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Breakfast Pastry | 6\% | 6\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Breakfast Sandwich | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Burger | 5\% | 2\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| Combo \& Value Meal | 8\% | 2\% | 7\% | 5\% | 11\% |
| Condiment | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Dessert | 17\% | 12\% | 20\% | 8\% | 8\% |
| Kid Entree | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Meat Entree | 2\% | 2\% | 8\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Mexican Dish | 6\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Non-Alcoholic Beverage | 20\% | 20\% | 6\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Pasta Dish | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 0\% |
| Pizza | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% |
| Salad | 2\% | 6\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% |
| Sandwich | 11\% | 17\% | 7\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| Seafood Entree | 3\% | 0\% | 5\% | 8\% | 15\% |
| Soup | 1\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% |
| Specialty Entree | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| All Items | 32\% | 16\% | 17\% | 34\% | 1\% |

## RESPONDENT PROFILE

## 1,501 consumers



## OPERATOR PROFILE

## 354 operators



| Distributor |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Sysco | 32\% |
| U.S. Foods | 23\% |
| Gordon | 8\% |
| PFG | 6\% |
| Cash and Carry | 4\% |
| Other | 27\% |


| Job Title |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Owner/Operator | 30\% |
| General Manager | 25\% |
| Manager | 17\% |
| F\&B Director | 13\% |
| Exec. Chef/Chef | 8\% |
| Other | 7\% |

Skill Level
All/Almost All Scratch 13\%



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[^0]:    D 1: How interested are you in the following pizza trends?
    Operator D 1: Which trending pizza items do you offer?

